

to seventy-five, and in 1939 110 pairs. The 1952 census included thirty-six nests on the seaward face of Great Shutter Rock, which may mean that the increase over 1951 is more apparent than real, for no ascent was made in the earlier post-war counts. It is not known if Perry went onto the rock in 1939 (F. W. Gade did not hear of his doing so), but at that time the main concentration of Shags on Lundy seems to have been at North-East Point, where none now breed. Other colonies have been equally impermanent, and the establishment of a large colony on the Shutter may be a comparatively recent development. This shifting of nest-sites may have caused the decline in numbers between 1939 and 1950 to be exaggerated.

BIRD MOVEMENTS IN 1952

The list that follows is a summary of the year's observations on birds moving through Lundy. Some of this movement is local, as for example the weather-movements of late January, or the mid-seasonal movements of the Swift, but it has not seemed desirable to attempt to separate it from true migration at this stage. The picture given is believed to be an accurate one, where the diurnal migrants are concerned; in the case of nocturnal migrants it must be less reliable. Observations at the South Light during the night have shown that large-scale movements can occur without leaving any evidence which could be detected on the following day, though often they are indicated by a *decrease* in the number of birds on the island.

In preparing the summary I had to decide if it was possible to show resumption of movement by birds which had been resting for some time on the island, but eventually I rejected the idea as impracticable. As it stands, the list gives only the date of arrival of any individual or group, and in so far as I have known the facts, these individuals and groups have not been listed subsequently.

Three arbitrary divisions of the species have been made. Block capitals indicate a strong movement (over forty seen); italics indicate light movement; and plain type indicates that five or fewer were seen. The letters in brackets show the direction of movement, when it was other than north in spring and south in autumn.

The confused movements of Swifts and hirundines in early autumn seem to occur only in warm anticyclonic conditions. Such conditions may have a physiological effect which retards or reverses the development of the 'migrational urge'. The northward passage of Starlings and finches in November is really part of the big east-west movement from the continent to Ireland. It was on a much larger scale this autumn than in 1951.

I have omitted from the summary the movements of the Gannet, and of those sea-birds which breed on Lundy, with the exception of the Cormorant, which usually flies high when moving for some distance.

JANUARY

24	Teal.	Wind
26	STARLING, <i>Sky Lark</i> , <i>Redwing</i> , <i>Linnet</i> , Curlew, Golden Plover, Brambling.	ESE. Mod. N. Fresh
27	SKY LARK, SONG THRUSH, REDWING, STARLING, LINNET, CHAFFINCH, Brambling, Reed Bunting.	NW. Mod.
28	SKY LARK, STARLING, Wood Lark.	W. Mod.

FEBRUARY

1	Snow Bunting.	W. Mod.
6	Golden Plover, Wood Pigeon.	NW. Mod.
11	SONG THRUSH, REDWING, <i>Fieldfare</i> .	NE. Mod.
13	<i>Fieldfare</i> , Curlew.	NNW. Mod.
17	<i>Fieldfare</i> , <i>Redwing</i> .	NW. Mod.
18	<i>Lapwing</i> .	NW. Mod.
19	<i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Blackbird</i> , Pied Wagtail.	N. Mod.
20	SONG THRUSH, STARLING, <i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Fieldfare</i> , Red-throated Diver, Curlew, Chough.	NW. Light
21	FIELDFARE.	WNW. Light
22	<i>Blackbird</i> , Wood Lark.	WNW. Light
23	SKY LARK, <i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Meadow Pipit</i> , Wood Pigeon.	W. V. Light
24	Wood Pigeon, Grey Wagtail.	SE. Light
27	CHAFFINCH, Water Rail, Grey Wagtail.	ESE. Light
28	Moorhen.	W. Light

MARCH

1	SONG THRUSH, BLACKBIRD, <i>Golden Plover</i> , <i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Stonechat</i> , Cormorant, Iceland or Glaucous Gull	SW. Mod.
2	Turnstone.	SW. Mod.
3	<i>Starling</i> .	SW. Mod.
4	Jack Snipe.	SW. Mod.
5	<i>Fieldfare</i> .	SW. Light
6	Brambling.	SW. Mod.
8	Sand Martin.	SW. Light
9	Yellow Bunting.	SW. Light
10	<i>Fieldfare</i> , Stock Dove, Wheatear.	SW. Light
11	<i>Song Thrush</i> , Stock Dove, Sand Martin, Wheatear.	SE. Light
12	<i>Golden Plover</i> .	SE. Mod.
13	Chiffchaff, Goldcrest.	ESE. Light
14	Robin, Wheatear.	E. Mod.
16	<i>Chiffchaff</i> , Rook, Wheatear.	SSE. Light
17	<i>Chiffchaff</i> , <i>Goldcrest</i> , Sparrow Hawk.	S. Light
18	STARLING, <i>Chiffchaff</i> , <i>Goldcrest</i> , Sand Martin, Jackdaw, Brambling.	E. Light
23	<i>Yellow Bunting</i> , Chiffchaff.	SW. Light
24	Cormorant, Willow Warbler.	W. Light
25	<i>Chiffchaff</i> , <i>Goldcrest</i> .	NE. Light
26	Swallow (s).	NE. Light
27	<i>Sand Martin</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , <i>Chiffchaff</i> , <i>Chaffinch</i> , Swallow, Red-rumped Swallow, Ring Ouzel.	E. Mod.
28	Sparrow Hawk.	E. Strong
29	Common Gull, Jackdaw.	E. Gale
30	Common Gull.	E. Strong.
31	<i>Wheatear</i> .	E. Mod.

APRIL

	Wind
1 Wheatear, Merlin, Phylloscopus.	N. Mod.
3 Wheatear, Merlin, Golden Plover, Swallow, Ring Ousel, Phylloscopus, Pied Wagtail.	NW. Light
4 Cormorant, Wheatear, Phylloscopus.	SW. Mod.
5 WHEATEAR, CHIFFCHAFF, Swallow, Sand Martin, Willow Warbler, Cormorant, Ring Ousel.	SW. Mod.
6 Swallow.	W. Light
7 Swallow, Starling, Sand Martin, Redwing, Pied Wagtail.	W. Light
8 SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, House Martin, Pied Wagtail	E. Light
9 SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, WHEATEAR, WILLOW WARBLER, CHIFFCHAFF, Rook, Jackdaw.	SW. Mod.
10 SWALLOW, WHEATEAR, WILLOW WARBLER, Chiffchaff, Sparrow Hawk, House Martin, Pied Wagtail.	W. Light
11 WILLOW WARBLER, CHIFFCHAFF, Swallow, House Martin, Sand Martin.	W. Light
12 Swallow, Brambling, possibly Chaffinch.	NE. Light
13 WILLOW WARBLER, CHIFFCHAFF, Swallow, House Martin, Sand Martin, Wheatear, Linnet, Merlin, Water Rail, Jackdaw, Ring Ousel, Redstart, Grasshopper Warbler, Blackcap, Whitethroat, Goldcrest, Goldfinch.	SE. Light
14 Swallow, House Martin, Sand Martin, Willow Warbler, Song Thrush.	SE. Light
15 Swallow, Sand Martin, Cuckoo, Fieldfare, alba Wagtail, Goldfinch.	W. Light
16 SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, House Martin, Willow Warbler, alba Wagtail, Golden Plover, Knot, Jackdaw, Wheatear, Sedge Warbler, Brambling.	NE. Light
17 SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, WHEATEAR, WILLOW WARBLER, Golden Plover, Whitethroat, Chiffchaff, Dunlin, House Martin, Ring Ousel, Sedge Warbler, Yellow Wagtail.	NE. Light
18 SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, WHEATEAR, Cuckoo, Whitethroat, alba Wagtail (some Whites), Sparrow Hawk, Golden Plover, Redstart, Grasshopper Warbler, Blackcap, Goldcrest, Goldfinch.	NE. Light
19 WHEATEAR, Golden Plover, Swallow, Sand Martin, Whitethroat, House Martin, Grasshopper Warbler, Starling.	W. Light
20 Swallow, Sand Martin, Sparrow Hawk, Grasshopper Warbler.	W. Light
21 WHEATEAR, Swallow, Sand Martin, Ring Ousel, Snipe.	W. Light
22 WHEATEAR, Swallow, Sand Martin, Corn Crane, Whimbrel, Common Sandpiper, Turnstone, Stock Dove, Swift, Grasshopper Warbler, Goldcrest, White Wagtail, Grey Wagtail, Greenfinch.	W. Light
23 SWALLOW, WHEATEAR, WILLOW WARBLER, Whimbrel, House Martin, Sand Martin, Whitethroat, Chiffchaff, Merlin, Water Rail, Cuckoo, Grasshopper Warbler, Blackcap.	W. Mod.
24 SWALLOW, House Martin, Linnet, Whimbrel, Common Sandpiper, Sand Martin, Yellow Wagtail, Goldfinch.	NW. Light
25 SWALLOW, House Martin, Sand Martin, Wheatear, Yellow Wagtail, Gadwall, Curlew, Common Sandpiper, Grasshopper Warbler, Sedge Warbler, Starling, Pied Wagtail, White Wagtail, Grey Wagtail.	SE. Light

		<i>Wind</i>
26	SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, WHITETHROAT, WILLOW WARBLER, <i>House Martin, Sedge Warbler</i> , Whimbrel, Turtle Dove, Redstart, Reed Warbler, Blackcap, Pied Flycatcher, Greenfinch, Goldfinch.	SE. Light
27	SWALLOW, SEDGE WARBLER, WHITETHROAT, WILLOW WARBLER, <i>House Martin, Sand Martin, Chiffchaff, White Wagtail</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Corn Crake, Swift, Ring Ousel, Blackcap, Yellow Wagtail.	W. Light
28	WHITETHROAT, <i>Golden Plover, Swallow, House Martin, Sand Martin, Ring Ousel, Sedge Warbler, Blackcap, Willow Warbler, Wheatear</i> , Curlew, Whimbrel, Stock Dove, Cuckoo, Mistle Thrush, Redstart.	SW. Light
29	SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin</i> , Merlin.	SE. Light
30	WHITETHROAT, <i>Swallow, Willow Warbler</i> , Swift, Jackdaw, Sedge Warbler, Garden Warbler, Tree Pipit, Yellow Wagtail.	SE. Light

MAY

1	SWALLOW, <i>Whitethroat, Willow Warbler</i> , Whimbrel, Turtle Dove, House Martin, Ring Ousel, Redstart, alba Wagtail.	SE. Light
2	SWALLOW, <i>Curlew</i> , Golden Plover, Swift, House Martin, Sand Martin, Fieldfare, Grasshopper Warbler, Sedge Warbler, Blackcap, Spotted Flycatcher.	NW. Light
3	<i>Swallow</i> , Swift, House Martin.	E. Light
4	SWALLOW, WHITETHROAT, <i>Swift, Sand Martin, Willow Warbler</i> , Golden Plover, Common Sandpiper, Turtle Dove, Whinchat, Sedge Warbler, alba Wagtail, Goldfinch.	E. Light
5	SWALLOW, HOUSE MARTIN, WHITETHROAT, <i>Swift, Sand Martin, Wheatear, Sedge Warbler, Willow Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Golden Plover, Whimbrel, Cuckoo, Pied Flycatcher, Yellow Wagtail, Woodchat Shrike.	SE. Light
6	<i>Whimbrel, Swallow, House Martin</i> , Swift, White Wagtail.	SW. Light
7	SWALLOW, HOUSE MARTIN, Gadwall, Whimbrel, Cuckoo, Swift.	S. Light
8	SWALLOW, <i>House Martin, Willow Warbler</i> , Turtle Dove, Swift, Sand Martin.	SE. Light
9	SWALLOW, <i>House Martin</i> , Golden Plover, Whimbrel, Nightjar, Swift, Starling, Goldfinch.	S. Mod.
10	SWALLOW, Swift, House Martin, Grasshopper Warbler.	S. Light
11	SWALLOW, <i>Swift, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Turtle Dove, House Martin, Whinchat, Grasshopper Warbler.	W. Light
12	SWALLOW, <i>Swift, House Martin</i> .	SW. Light
13	SWIFT, SWALLOW, <i>House Martin</i> , Willow Warbler.	SW. Light
14	SWALLOW, <i>Swift</i> , Turtle Dove, House Martin.	SW. Light
15	SWIFT, SWALLOW, <i>Turtle Dove, House Martin, Whitethroat</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Golden Plover, Whimbrel, Dunlin, Spotted Flycatcher, Pied Wagtail.	ESE. Light
16	<i>Swift, Swallow, House Martin, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Grasshopper Warbler, Starling.	E. Light
17	<i>Swallow, House Martin, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Whimbrel, Turtle Dove, Willow Warbler, Pied Wagtail.	SSE. Light
18	<i>Swallow, Whitethroat</i> , Whimbrel, Common Sandpiper, House Martin.	W. Light
19	<i>Swallow</i> , House Martin, Sedge Warbler.	W. Light

Wind

20	<i>Swallow, House Martin, Turtle Dove, Swift, Yellow Wagtail, Siskin.</i>	NE. Light
21	<i>Swallow, House Martin, Swift.</i>	E. Light
22	<i>Swift, Swallow, House Martin, Pied Wagtail.</i>	NE. Light
23	<i>Swallow, Turtle Dove, House Martin.</i>	NE. Light
24	<i>Swallow, Swift, Pied Wagtail.</i>	N. Light
25	<i>Swift, Swallow, Turtle Dove, House Martin.</i>	N. Light
26	<i>Swallow, Swift, House Martin.</i>	N. Light
27	<i>Swift, Swallow, Turtle Dove, House Martin, Yellow Wagtail, Goldfinch, probably Black-tailed Godwit.</i>	NW. Light
28	<i>Swallow.</i>	W. Light
29	<i>Swallow, Turtle Dove, Swift, House Martin, Spotted Flycatcher.</i>	NW. Light
30	<i>Swallow, House Martin, Turtle Dove, Swift.</i>	W. Light
31	<i>Swift, Swallow, House Martin, Whimbrel.</i>	SW. Light

JUNE

1	<i>Swift, Swallow, House Martin.</i>	SW. Light
2	<i>Swallow, House Martin, Garden Warbler.</i>	SW. Light
3	<i>Swallow, House Martin.</i>	W. Light
4	<i>Turtle Dove, Swift, Hooded Crow.</i>	SW. Light
5	<i>Turtle Dove, Golden Oriole.</i>	W. Light
6	<i>Turtle Dove.</i>	NE. Light
7	<i>Swift, Swallow, House Martin, Spotted Flycatcher.</i>	NW. Light
9	<i>Swift, House Martin.</i>	E. Light
10	<i>Pied Wagtail.</i>	NW. Light
11	<i>Swift, Curlew, Turtle Dove, Jackdaw, Whinchat.</i>	NW. Light
12	<i>Swift, Magpie.</i>	N. Light
14	<i>Swift, Grey Wagtail.</i>	W. Light
15	<i>Turtle Dove.</i>	N. Light
16	<i>Swift, Curlew, Black-headed Gull, Willow Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher.</i>	SW. Light
17	<i>Swift.</i>	SW. Light
18	<i>Turtle Dove, House Martin.</i>	WNW. Mod.
20	<i>Common Sandpiper, Swallow, Spotted Flycatcher, Pied Wagtail.</i>	W. Mod.
22	<i>Curlew (S.).</i>	SW. Light
23	<i>Swift.</i>	NW. Light
24	<i>Curlew, Swift.</i>	W. Light
25	<i>Curlew.</i>	SW. Light
26	<i>Pied Wagtail.</i>	SW Light
27	<i>Swift.</i>	W. Light
28	<i>House Martin.</i>	W. Light
29	<i>Swift.</i>	W. Light
30	<i>Swift.</i>	NW. Light

JULY

1	<i>Swift.</i>	N. Light
2	<i>House Martin, Pied Wagtail, Starling.</i>	WNW. Light
3	<i>House Martin.</i>	N. Light
4	<i>Black-headed Gull, Sand Martin.</i>	NE. Mod.
5	<i>Swift, Sand Martin, Starling, Pied Wagtail.</i>	E. Mod.
6	<i>Swift, Curlew, Sand Martin.</i>	NE. Light
7	<i>Swift, Starling, Black-headed Gull.</i>	S. Light
9	<i>Common Sandpiper, Sand Martin.</i>	SW. Light
10	<i>Snipe, Black-headed Gull, Turtle Dove, Sand Martin, Willow Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher.</i>	SW. Light

Wind

11	Sparrow Hawk, Starling.	WSW. Mod.
12	Snipe, Sand Martin, Willow Warbler.	W. Light
13	Sand Martin.	SW. Mod.
14	Sand Martin, Willow Warbler.	NW. Light
15	SAND MARTIN.	NW. Light
16	SAND MARTIN, House Martin, Song Thrush, Starling.	W. Light
17	<i>Sand Martin</i> , Mallard, Snipe, Willow Warbler.	W. Light
18	SAND MARTIN.	W. Light
19	SAND MARTIN, Willow Warbler, probably Lapwing.	SW. Light
20	SAND MARTIN, <i>Willow Warbler</i> , Swift, House Martin, Sedge Warbler, probably Whitethroat.	W. Light
21	SAND MARTIN, <i>Willow Warbler</i> .	NW. Light
22	SWIFT, WILLOW WARBLER, <i>House Martin</i> , <i>Sand Martin</i> , Sedge Warbler.	NW. Light
23	<i>Sand Martin</i> , Heron, Swift, Spotted Flycatcher.	N. Light
24	<i>Swallow</i> , Mallard, Snipe, Swift, Sand Martin, Sedge Warbler.	Calm
25	SWIFT, WILLOW WARBLER, <i>Curlew</i> , <i>Swallow</i> , <i>Sand Martin</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , Mallard, Whimbrel, Common Sandpiper, Redshank, Greenshank, Black-headed Gull, Cuckoo, Song Thrush, Grasshopper Warbler, Sedge Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher.	E. Light
26	<i>Swift</i> , <i>Swallow Willow Warbler</i> , Sand Martin.	E. Light
27	<i>Swift</i> , <i>Sand Martin</i> (N.), Sedge Warbler.	NW. Light
28	<i>Willow Warbler</i> , Whimbrel, Greenshank, Sand Martin.	N. Light
29	WILLOW WARBLER, <i>Swallow</i> , <i>Sedge Warbler</i> , Whimbrel, Dunlin, Cuckoo, Sand Martin.	N. Light
30	<i>Cuckoo</i> , <i>Sand Martin</i> , <i>Sedge Warbler</i> , <i>Willow Warbler</i> , Swift.	SW. Light
31	<i>Curlew</i> , Sand Martin.	SW. Light

AUGUST

1	<i>Sedge Warbler</i> , Mallard, Swift.	W. Light
2	WILLOW WARBLER, Sand Martin.	W. Mod.
3	<i>Whimbrel</i> , House Martin.	W. Fresh
4	CURLEW, <i>Wood Pigeon</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , <i>Linnet</i> , Heron, Common Sandpiper, Swift, Sand Martin.	SW. Light
6	SWIFT, <i>Whimbrel</i> , <i>Willow Warbler</i> , <i>Meadow Pipit</i> , Teal, Green Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper, Redshank, Sand Martin, Garden Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher, Pied Flycatcher, Tree Pipit, probably Linnet.	Calm
7	<i>Curlew</i> , <i>Sand Martin</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , Water Rail, Nightjar, Swift, Tree Pipit.	SW. Light
8	<i>Curlew</i> , <i>Whimbrel</i> , Swift.	SSW. Fresh
9	Green Sandpiper, Dunlin, Swift, Swallow, Garden Warbler.	W. Fresh
11	Green Sandpiper, Spotted Flycatcher.	S. Mod.
12	<i>Curlew</i> , <i>Whimbrel</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , Green Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper, Sanderling.	S. Mod.
13	<i>Curlew</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , <i>Willow Warbler</i> , Whimbrel, Knot, Dunlin, Sedge Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher.	SW. Light
14	WILLOW WARBLER, <i>Swift</i> , <i>Sand Martin</i> , <i>Whitethroat</i> , <i>Spotted Flycatcher</i> , <i>Linnet</i> , Turnstone, Swallow, Sedge Warbler, alba Wagtail, probably Meadow Pipit.	W. Light
15	Heron, Dunlin, Swallow, Sand Martin, Red-headed Bunting.	E. Light

	Wind
16 WHEATEAR, WHITETHROAT, WILLOW WARBLER, <i>Curlew, Whimbrel, Sand Martin, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Corn Crake, Golden Plover, Dunlin, Swallow, Whinchat, Tree Pipit.	N. Light
17 <i>Curlew, Whimbrel, Swift</i> (N.), <i>Sand Martin</i> (N.), Corn Crake, Green Sandpiper, Nightjar, Yellow Wagtail.	SW. Light
18 Common Sandpiper, Redshank, Cuckoo, Sand Martin (N.), alba Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail.	S. Light
19 <i>Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Whimbrel, Turtle Dove, Swallow, Sand Martin (N.), Whinchat, Yellow Wagtail.	NE. Light
20 <i>Curlew, Sand Martin</i> (N.), <i>Whitethroat, Willow Warbler</i> , Teal, Ringed Plover, Whimbrel, Common Sandpiper, Swift, Swallow, House Martin, Whinchat, Redstart, Sedge Warbler, Tree Pipit, alba Wagtail.	NE. Light
21 SAND MARTIN, WHEATEAR, WILLOW WARBLER, <i>Swallow, Whitethroat</i> , Water Rail, Corn Crake, Ringed Plover, Whimbrel, House Martin, Yellow Wagtail, Woodchat Shrike.	SE. Light
22 SAND MARTIN (N.), <i>Tree Pipit, Yellow Wagtail</i> , Ringed Plover, Golden Plover, Snipe, Whimbrel, Wood Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper, Cuckoo, Grass-hopper Warbler, Sedge Warbler.	SW. Light
23 SAND MARTIN (N. and S.), WHEATEAR, <i>Curlew, Willow Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher, Yellow Wagtail</i> , Whimbrel, Turtle Dove, Redstart, Pied Flycatcher, alba Wagtail.	W. Light
24 Black Redstart.	W. Light
25 SAND MARTIN, <i>Cormorant, Snipe, Swallow, Willow Warbler, Whitethroat, Spotted Flycatcher, Yellow Wagtail</i> , Golden Plover, Curlew, Whimbrel, Turtle Dove, Stonechat, Whinchat, Redstart, Chiffchaff, Pied Flycatcher, Tree Pipit, probably Linnet.	N. Light
26 <i>Swallow, Sand Martin, Wheatear, Yellow Wagtail</i> , Whimbrel, Green Sandpiper, Dunlin, alba Wagtail.	N. Light
27 <i>Swallow</i> , Redshank.	S.W. Mod.
28 <i>Sand Martin, Willow Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Golden Plover, Short-eared Owl, Swallow, Whinchat, Redstart, Sedge Warbler, Chiffchaff, Pied Flycatcher, Ortolan Bunting, probably Meadow Pipit.	NW. Light
29 <i>Swallow, Yellow Wagtail</i> , Ringed Plover, Kingfisher, Sand Martin, Tree Pipit, probably Meadow Pipit.	SE. Light
30 SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin, Whitethroat, Spotted Flycatcher</i> , Golden Plover, Sedge Warbler, Pied Flycatcher, alba Wagtail.	NE. Light
31 <i>Swallow, Teal, Curlew</i> .	NW. Light

SEPTEMBER

1 SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin, Wheatear, Willow Warbler, Whitethroat</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Curlew, Whimbrel, Whinchat, Sedge Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher, Pied Flycatcher, Tree Pipit, alba Wagtail, Grey Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail.	N. Light
2 <i>Swallow, Sand Martin, Yellow Wagtail</i> , Common Sandpiper, probably Linnet.	SW. Light
3 Swallow.	W. Mod.

		<i>Wind</i>
4	SWALLOW (N. and S.), <i>Sand Martin, Phylloscopus, Spotted Flycatcher, Cormorant, Teal, Golden Plover, Whimbrel, Song Thrush, Ring Ousel, Sedge Warbler, Tree Pipit, alba Wagtail, probably Wood Pigeon.</i>	N. Light
5	SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin, Whitethroat, Cormorant, Ringed Plover, Dunlin, Whinchat, Redstart, Pied Flycatcher, Grey Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail.</i>	NE. Mod.
6	SWALLOW, <i>Curlew, Sand Martin, Wheatear, Whitethroat, Phylloscopus, alba Wagtail (one white), Yellow Wagtail, Heron, Dunlin, Ring Ousel.</i>	NE. Light
7	SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, WHITETHROAT, <i>Phylloscopus, Spotted Flycatcher, Nightjar, House Martin, Whinchat, Redstart, Sedge Warbler, Yellow Bunting.</i>	NE. Light
8	SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, PHYLLOSCOPUS, LINNET, <i>Cormorant, Spotted Flycatcher, Ringed Plover, Dunlin, House Martin, Redstart, Garden Warbler, alba Wagtail (one white), Grey Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail.</i>	N. Mod.
9	<i>Swallow, Sand Martin, probably Yellow Wagtail.</i>	N. Mod.
10	<i>Swallow, Sand Martin, Phylloscopus, alba Wagtail, Teal, Merlin, Dunlin, Black-headed Gull, House Martin, Wheatear, Stonechat, Redstart, Sedge Warbler.</i>	NE. Mod.
11	SWALLOW, PHYLLOSCOPUS, LINNET, <i>Black-headed Gull, Sand Martin, Meadow Pipit, alba Wagtail, Golden Plover, House Martin, Whinchat, Spotted Flycatcher, Grey Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail, Lapland Bunting.</i>	NE. Mod.
12	SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, WILLOW WARBLER, CHIFFCHAFF, <i>House Martin, Whitethroat, Spotted Flycatcher, Little Crake, Curlew, Song Thrush, Grasshopper Warbler, Sedge Warbler.</i>	NE. Light
13	SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin, Meadow Pipit, Golden Plover, Green Sandpiper, House Martin, Redstart, Tree Pipit, Lapland Bunting.</i>	NE. Light
14	SWALLOW, LINNET, <i>Lapwing, House Martin, Sand Martin, Whinchat, Whitethroat, Chiffchaff, Spotted Flycatcher, Meadow Pipit, Merlin, Curlew, Dunlin, Wheatear, Pied Flycatcher.</i>	ENE. Mod.
15	SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin, Lapwing, Dunlin, Black-headed Gull, Grasshopper Warbler.</i>	NE. Fresh
16	SWALLOW, SAND MARTIN, PHYLLOSCOPUS, <i>House Martin, Wheatear, Whinchat, Whitethroat, Spotted Flycatcher, Sedge Warbler, Pied Flycatcher, Yellow Wagtail, Starling.</i>	NE. Light
17	SWALLOW, CHIFFCHAFF, <i>Whitethroat, Willow Warbler, Teal, Golden Plover, House Martin, Sand Martin, Redstart, Garden Warbler, Grey Wagtail, Lapland Bunting.</i>	NW. Light
18	SWALLOW, <i>Golden Plover, Sand Martin, Wheatear, Meadow Pipit, House Martin, Stonechat, Grasshopper Warbler, Sedge Warbler, Spotted Flycatcher, Pied Flycatcher, Starling.</i>	N. Light
19	<i>Swallow, Sand Martin, House Martin, alba Wagtail.</i>	NW. Light
20	SWALLOW, <i>Golden Plover, Sand Martin, House Martin, Yellow Wagtail, probably Meadow Pipit.</i>	W. Light
21	SWALLOW, <i>Sand Martin, Wheatear, Meadow Pipit, House Martin, Whinchat, Redstart, Grey Wagtail, alba Wagtail.</i>	NW. Mod.

		<i>Wind</i>
22	SWALLOW, MEADOW PIPIT, <i>Chiffchaff</i> , Sparrow Hawk, House Martin, Sand Martin, Spotted Flycatcher, alba Wagtail, probably Sky Lark and Goldcrest.	NW. Light
23	SWALLOW, <i>Meadow Pipit</i> , House Martin, alba Wagtail.	W. Light
24	Swallow.	SW. Fresh
25	<i>Golden Plover</i> , <i>Swallow</i> , Short-eared Owl, Ring Ousel, Whitethroat, Chiffchaff, alba Wagtail.	W. Fresh
26	<i>Golden Plover</i> , <i>Swallow</i> .	W. Fresh
27	<i>Golden Plover</i> , <i>Swallow</i> , Ringed Plover, Ring Ousel.	NW. Fresh
28	SWALLOW, <i>Golden Plover</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Ringed Plover, Whimbrel, Green Sandpiper, House Martin, Chiffchaff, Grey Wagtail.	SW. Light
29	SWALLOW, Lapwing, Dunlin, House Martin, Ring Ousel, Wheatear, <i>Phylloscopus</i> , alba Wagtail, Starling.	W. Mod.
30	<i>Common Gull</i> , <i>Wood Pigeon</i> , alba Wagtail.	E. Strong

OCTOBER

1	<i>Swallow</i> , Ringed Plover, House Martin, Song Thrush, Redwing, Chiffchaff, Spotted Flycatcher, Grey Wagtail.	NNE. Strong
2	<i>Swallow</i> , <i>Wheatear</i> , <i>Chiffchaff</i> , Teal, Lapwing, Redwing, Red-headed Bunting, probably Sky Lark.	N. Strong
3	SWALLOW, <i>House Martin</i> , <i>Meadow Pipit</i> , <i>Starling</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Turnstone, Jack Snipe, Curlew, Sand Martin, Ring Ousel, Pied Flycatcher, alba Wagtail.	NW. Light
4	SWALLOW, STARLING, <i>Golden Plover</i> , <i>Sky Lark</i> , <i>House Martin</i> , <i>Redwing</i> , <i>Meadow Pipit</i> , <i>alba Wagtail</i> , Teal, Dunlin, Fieldfare, Ring Ousel, Wheatear, Whinchat, Blackcap, Chiffchaff, Yellow Wagtail.	SE. Light
5	SWALLOW, STARLING (NE.), <i>Lapwing</i> , <i>alba Wagtail</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Common or Arctic Tern, Song Thrush, Stonechat, Blackcap, Spotted Flycatcher, Pied Flycatcher.	NE. Light
6	<i>Swallow</i> , Teal, Whinchat, Blackcap, Goldfinch.	NW. Light
7	<i>Sky Lark</i> , <i>alba Wagtail</i> , <i>Starling</i> , Sparrow Hawk, Lapwing, Blackcap.	NW. Light
8	SKY LARK, SWALLOW, MEADOW PIPIT, STARLING, <i>Goldfinch</i> , <i>Golden Plover</i> , Curlew, Dunlin, House Martin, Redwing, Ring Ousel, Stonechat, Chiffchaff.	NW. Light
9	<i>Swallow</i> , <i>Goldcrest</i> , Wigeon, Sparrow Hawk, Wheatear, Redstart, Blackcap, Lesser Whitethroat, Chiffchaff, Yellow Wagtail, Lapland Bunting.	W. Mod.
10	SWALLOW, STARLING, Merlin, <i>Golden Plover</i> , Redwing, Blackcap, alba Wagtail, Reed Bunting.	N. Light
11	STARLING, <i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Swallow</i> , <i>Carion Crow</i> , <i>Fieldfare</i> , <i>Redwing</i> , Peregrine, Curlew, Long-tailed Tit.	E. Fresh
12	STARLING, <i>Sky Lark</i> , <i>Goldcrest</i> , <i>Chaffinch</i> , Black-headed Gull, Swallow, Blackcap, Whitethroat, Chiffchaff, Firecrest, Goldfinch.	SE. Fresh
13	STARLING, <i>Chaffinch</i> , Teal, Woodcock, Common Gull, Black-headed Gull, Swallow, Song Thrush, Firecrest, Twite.	NE. Fresh
14	LAPWING, SKY LARK, STARLING, CHAFFINCH, <i>Black-headed Gull</i> , <i>Swallow</i> , <i>Redwing</i> , <i>Goldcrest</i> , <i>Linnet</i> , Teal, Sparrow Hawk, <i>Golden Plover</i> , Curlew, Fieldfare, Wheatear, Chiffchaff, Firecrest, alba Wagtail.	NW. Fresh

		Wind
15	BLACKBIRD, STARLING, CHAFFINCH, <i>Swallow, Redwing, Goldcrest, Teal, Great Tit, Fieldfare, Song Thrush, White's Thrush, Black Redstart, Blackcap, Pied Flycatcher, Grey Wagtail, Greenfinch, Redpoll, Brambling.</i>	SE. Light
16	REDWING, STARLING, CHAFFINCH, <i>Blackbird, Lapwing, Redshank, Swallow, Great Tit, alba Wagtail.</i>	ESE. Mod.
17	REDWING, CHAFFINCH, <i>Lapwing, Swallow, Sparrow Hawk, Great Tit, Stonechat, Blackcap, alba Wagtail, Grey Wagtail, Greenfinch, Goldfinch, Brambling.</i>	S. Light
18	REDWING, BLACKBIRD, <i>Song Thrush, Swallow, Fieldfare, Chiffchaff, Greenfinch, Reed Bunting.</i>	SE. Fresh
19	STARLING, House Martin, Long-tailed Tit, Blackcap.	SE. Fresh
20	REDWING, BLACKBIRD, STARLING, <i>Sky Lark, Song Thrush, Goldcrest, Meadow Pipit, Greenfinch, Chaffinch, Black Redstart, Blackcap, Chiffchaff, Grey Wagtail, Brambling.</i>	E. Mod.
21	STARLING, CHAFFINCH, <i>Song Thrush, Redwing, Blackbird, Wood Lark, Blackcap, Pied Wagtail.</i>	SE. Mod.
22	REDWING, BLACKBIRD, STARLING, CHAFFINCH, <i>Swallow, Song Thrush, Blackcap, Goldcrest, Greenfinch, Merlin, Lapwing, Jack Snipe, House Martin, Fieldfare, Ring Ousel, Redstart, Black Redstart, Chiffchaff, Goldfinch, Snow Bunting.</i>	S. Light
23	Swallow.	SW. Fresh
24	STARLING, CHAFFINCH, Golden Plover, Swallow, House Martin, Yellow Bunting, Snow Bunting.	W. Gale
25	<i>Lapwing, Swallow, Grey Wagtail.</i>	W. Gale
26	STARLING, CHAFFINCH (W. and SW.), <i>Swallow, Greenfinch, Great Tit, Song Thrush, Redwing, Fieldfare, Goldfinch.</i>	SW. Mod.
27	STARLING, <i>Swallow, Redwing, Blackbird, American Robin.</i>	SW. Strong
28	<i>Linnet, Swallow, Jackdaw, Greenfinch.</i>	SW. Gale
29	<i>Greenfinch, Goldfinch, Swallow, Brambling.</i>	W. Gale
30	<i>Lapwing, Song Thrush, Redwing, Greenfinch, Chaffinch, Storm Petrel, Grey Wagtail, Lesser Redpoll, Yellow Bunting.</i>	NW. Strong
31	STARLING, CHAFFINCH (NW.), <i>Fieldfare, Redwing, Kestrel, Black Redstart, Blackcap, Brambling.</i>	W. Strong

NOVEMBER

1	<i>Lapwing, Greenfinch, Lesser Redpoll, Stock Dove.</i>	WSW. Fresh
2	Grey Wagtail, Goldfinch.	NW. Fresh
3	STARLING (N.), CHAFFINCH (NW.), <i>Sky Lark, Fieldfare, Song Thrush, Redwing, Greenfinch, Brambling.</i>	NW. Fresh
4	SONG THRUSH, REDWING, BLACKBIRD, STARLING, CHAFFINCH (NW.), <i>Brambling, Stock Dove, Wood Pigeon, Mistle Thrush, Blackcap, Lesser Redpoll.</i>	S. Fresh
5	<i>Stock Dove, Fieldfare, Chiffchaff, Starling, Chaffinch (N.), Blackcap, Firecrest, Grey Wagtail.</i>	NNW. Mod.
6	<i>Goldfinch, Lapwing.</i>	NW. Fresh
7	STARLING.	NW. Fresh
8	SONG THRUSH, REDWING, BLACKBIRD, STARLING (N.), CHAFFINCH (N.), <i>Fieldfare, Lapwing, Woodcock, Snipe.</i>	NW. Mod.

		<i>Wind</i>
9	FIELDFARE, SONG THRUSH, REDWING, BLACKBIRD, Golden Plover, Woodcock, Blackcap, Goldfinch, Brambling, Yellow Bunting, probably Firecrest.	W. Mod.
10	STARLING, CHAFFINCH (N.), <i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Greenfinch</i> , Swallow, Whinchat, Chiffchaff, Brambling.	NW. Mod.
11	CHAFFINCH (N.), Golden Plover, Stock Dove, Brambling.	NW. Mod.
12	SONG THRUSH, REDWING, BLACKBIRD, STARLING (N.), CHAFFINCH (N.), <i>Sky Lark</i> (N.), <i>Jackdaw</i> , <i>Fieldfare</i> , <i>Greenfinch</i> , <i>Linnet</i> , <i>Brambling</i> (N.), Carrion Crow (N.), Goldfinch, Lesser Redpoll, Reed Bunting, Snow Bunting (N.).	N. Light
13	REDWING, <i>Jackdaw</i> , Teal, Golden Plover, Curlew, Mistle Thrush, Snow Bunting.	E. Light
14	<i>Jackdaw</i> , <i>Fieldfare</i> , <i>Greenfinch</i> , Heron.	N. Light
15	LAPWING, FIELDFARE, SONG THRUSH, REDWING, BLACKBIRD, <i>Goldfinch</i> , Chiffchaff, Firecrest.	N. Light
16	Teal.	E. Light
18	<i>Lapwing</i> , Blackcap.	NE. Light
19	<i>Teal</i> , Mallard, Chiffchaff.	NE. Fresh
20	Linnet.	N. Mod.
21	<i>Lapwing</i> , <i>Snipe</i> .	W. Light
23	FIELDFARE (N.), STARLING (N.), CHAFFINCH (N.), <i>Song Thrush</i> , <i>Redwing</i> , <i>Blackbird</i> , Wood Pigeon.	N. Light
24	REDWING (N.), STARLING (N.), CHAFFINCH (N.), BRAMBLING (N.), <i>Golden Plover</i> , <i>Sky Lark</i> , <i>Song Thrush</i> , <i>Blackbird</i> , Stock Dove, Chiffchaff, Hawfinch, Yellow Bunting.	NE. Light
26	Mallard, Teal, Golden Plover, Siskin.	E. Strong
27	Yellow Bunting.	SE. Fresh
28	LAPWING, COMMON GULL, <i>Teal</i> , <i>Fieldfare</i> , <i>Song Thrush</i> , <i>Redwing</i> , <i>Blackbird</i> , Curlew, Dunlin, Iceland Gull, Goldfinch.	NE. Light
30	Black-headed Gull.	NE. Gale

